



To what extent can players use their bodies to communicate outside the rules of the game ?



-

Secondary
Performance

+

Focus on play

Convey emotion



To what extent
can players
explore the
many ways of
movement to
achieve a goal?



-

Movement Variety

+

Train muscle memory

Express self



To what extent is intensity interpreted?



Focus on skill

*Communicated:
Allows "sending
a message"*

*Interpreted by the game:
Allows making up for skill*



To what extent
are pre-
movements
and follow-
throughs
interpreted?



-

Continuousness
Interpretation

+

*Focus on power
Simplifies game
movements*

*Communicated:
Supports anticipation
and deception*

*Interpreted by the game:
Game can offer feedback
for learning*



To what extent
are movements
mapped from
the physical
world to the
virtual world?



-

Fidelity of
Mapping

+

*Allows beginners to
perform like pros*

*Supports becoming a
true master*



To what extent
is physical
effort
interpreted (in
contrast with
performance)?



-

Effort Interpretation

+

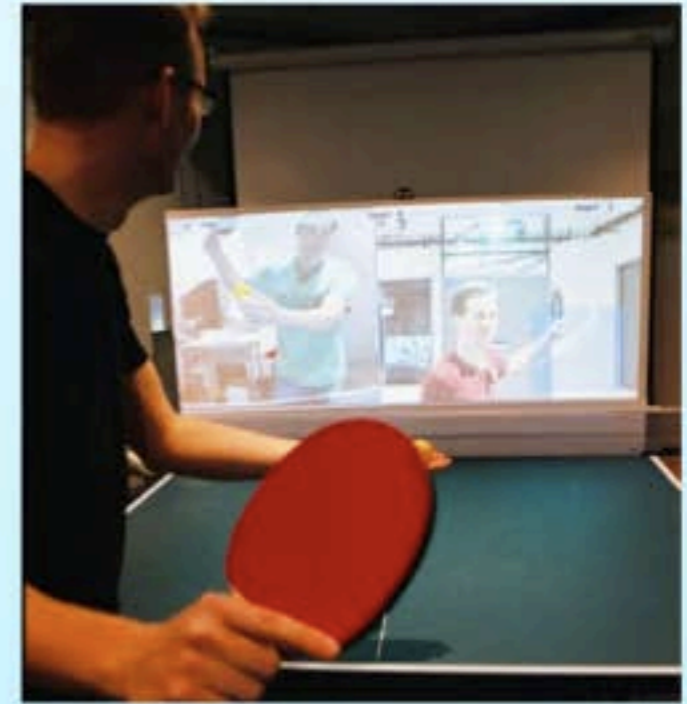
*Focus on
movement
efficiency*

*Communicated:
May affect nature of
game: competitive-
collaborative*

*Interpreted by the game:
Allows comparison
between beginner and
pro*



To what extent can the player master the control of objects (like a ball)?



Tangibility

Adaptability

Direct feedback loop



To what extent does the virtual world offer feedback on the body?



-

Haptic
Feedback

+

Adaptability

Direct feedback loop



To what extent
can players share

- space,
- an object, or
- their bodies
in the physical
world?



-

Physical
Contention

+

*Low risk of
injury*

*Supports bodily
feedback from other
player*



To what extent
can players
share

- space,
- an object or
- their bodies
in the virtual
world?



-

Virtual
Contention

+

*Focus on own
performance*

*Supports "my actions
depend on your
actions"*



To what extent
does
communication
affect the virtual
world and vice-
versa?



-

Integrated
Communication

+

*Players can always easily
communicate*

*Communication forms
part of play*



To what extent is managing exhaustion part of the game?



Exhaustion Management

Allows breaks for socializing and tactics negotiation

Focus on fitness, less on tactics



To what extent
does the game
encourage
bodily
synchronization
?



-

Bodies in
Harmony

+

*Tactical change of
rhythm*

*Facilitates co-
operative pacing*



To what extent is physical risk considered?



-

Physical
Risk

+

*Low chance of
injury*

*Excitement due to risk-
reward balance*