
Towards experiencing our bodies as digital play

Florian 'Floyd' Mueller

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
floyd@exertiongameslab.org

Jayden Garner

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
jayden@exertiongameslab.org

Sarah Jane Pell

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
sarah@exertiongameslab.org

William Raffe

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
William.raffe@exertiongameslab.org

Marco Tamassia

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
marco@exertiongameslab.org

Fabio Zamberta

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
fabio@exertiongameslab.org

Betty Sargeant

Exertion Games Lab
RMIT University
Melbourne, Australia
betty@exertiongameslab.org

Abstract

There is an ongoing trend towards digital games that require bodily investment in the form of gross-motor interactions to inform the outcome of a game, we call them exertion games. Research has developed various frameworks to support such exertion game experiences, we extend this work by exploring a collated approach that proposes a set of design sensitivities that aim to aid designers in a view of supporting people "experiencing their bodies as digital play". By attending this workshop, we hope to refine this understanding of how to design for an active human body while aiming to contribute to the researchers around us from what we have learned designing our various systems.

Introduction

There is an ongoing trend towards digital games that require bodily investment in the form of gross-motor interactions to inform the outcome of a digital game. We call them exertion games [6] and have built several of these systems ourselves [2, 9, 10]. Prior research has developed various frameworks how to support such exertion game experiences [1, 3, 5, 7]. In order to aid designers, we are aiming to combine these prior experiences and articulate a collated perspective on how to support the active human body in HCI.

Experiencing our bodies as digital play

We are advocating a view where we are *experiencing our bodies as digital play*. We see this perspective as a natural three-step consequence out of the history of computer games and how they supported an active human body. Initially, in the early days of computer games, interactive systems allowed us to play *with* digital content. With the advancements of the Nintendo Wii and Kinect, we can now play *with* the digital *using* our bodies. However, in the future, what we want to see is that we are *experiencing our bodies as digital play*.

Our current work is examining how we can advise designers to support this notion. We are inspired by prior works such as Young's [11] and combined with our craft knowledge having designed several systems, we are proposing the following design sensitivities [4] on how we can experience our bodies as digital play.

- Supporting reverie through digital fantasy elements
- Enabling pride through rewards
- Highlighting sacrifice through digital awareness
- Stressing beauty through digital emphasizing
- Strengthening humility through digital comparisons
- Celebrating pain through new sensors
- Promoting consistency through documentation
- Elevating the sublime through digital framing
- Affording oneness through integrated game design

These design sensitivities are our starting point and are meant as practical guidance for anyone interested in supporting a body-centric view in HCI, including the full range of subtle playful exertion activities [2] but also intense sports HCI experiences [8].

Conclusion

In sum, with our work we aim to support the trend in HCI towards a more body-centric interaction design perspective. By attending this workshop, we hope to enhance our understanding of how to design for an active human body whilst aiming to contribute to the researchers around us from what we have learned designing our various systems.

References

1. Bekker et al. Designing playful interactions for social interaction and physical play. *Personal Ubiquitous Comput.*, 14 (5). (2010), 385-396.
2. Garner et al. i-dentity: innominate movement representation as engaging game element. *CHI'14*, 2181-2190.
3. Hummels et al. Move to get moved: a search for methods, tools and knowledge to design for expressive and rich movement-based interaction. *Personal and Ubiquitous Computing*, 11 (8). (2007), 677-690.
4. Jensen et al. Design sensitivities for interactive sport-training games. *DIS'14*, ACM, 685-694.
5. Loke et al. Moving and making strange: An embodied approach to movement-based interaction design. *TOCHI*, 20 (1). (2013), 7.
6. Mueller et al. Exertion Interfaces: Sports over a Distance for Social Bonding and Fun. *CHI'03*, 561-568.
7. Mueller et al. Designing Sports: A Framework for Exertion Games. *CHI'11*, ACM, 2651-2660.
8. Mueller et al. HCI with sports. *CHI'13 E.A.*, 2509-2512.
9. Mueller et al. Proxemics play: understanding proxemics for designing digital play experiences. *DIS'14*, 533-542.
10. Pijnappel et al. Designing interactive technology for skateboarding. *TEI'14*, ACM, 141-148.
11. Young, D. *How to Think About Exercise: The School Of Life*. Pan Macmillan UK, 2014.